RELATIVE PRONOUNS

All forms of WHO/WHICH

Singular	**M**	**F**	**N**
Nominative	Qui	Quae	Quod
Genitive	Cuius	Cuius	Cuius
Dative	Cui	Cui	Cui
Accusative	Quem	Quam	Quod
Ablative	Quo	Qua	Quod

Plural	**M**	**F**	**N**
Nominative	Qui	Quae	Quae
Genitive	Quorum	Quarum	Quorum
Dative	Quibus	Quibus	Quibus
Accusative	Quos	Quas	Quae
Ablative	Quibus	Quibus	Quibus

Relative pronouns have endings like both 2nd and 3rd declension adjectives.

Don't let that confuse you. Just continue to match the gender and number as you have other adjectives. However, case is a different story.

The Relative Pronouns will agree with the noun that is their antecendent in gender and number BUT in Latin they take their cases from use WITHIN their own clause.

SINGULAR AND PLURAL ENGLISH:

Nominative   **who**   **which**

Genitive   **whose or of whom**   **of which**

Dative   **to whom**   **to which**

Accusative   **whom**   **which**

Ablative   **by/with whom**   **by/with which**

SAMPLES:

The man *to whom you are speaking* is my friend's uncle.

Main clause: **The man is my friend's uncle.**

Dependent clause: **to whom you are speaking**

Uncle is the antecedent (the noun before) therefore the form of (who)will be

masculine and singular like uncle.

Within its own clause (to whom) is being used as an indirect object therefore

the relative pronoun will be put into the Dative Case.

So, you are looking at Masc. Sing. and Dative   **= CUI**

The soldiers *with whom they fought* were from Greece.

Masculine & plural based on soldiers and ablative based on (with whom.)   = QUIBUS

She is the woman *who fills the water jars at the well.*

**Feminine & singular based on woman and nominative as (who) is the subject of the
dependent clause.**   **= QUAE**

From   JSBachfoa.org

Thanks for using our site. We hope you find this material useful and enjoyable.
Here are a few of the Subjects and Articles you can find at   JSBachfoa.org

Photographs and Personal experience with the attack on the World Trade Center, September 11, 2011

Articles about J S Bach including:
1. How he wrote his music (disclosed for the first time ever)
2. The relationship between Bach's Music and the attacks
3. Examples of Bach's keyboard music, as he heard it
4. Sheet Music

Beethoven, too (What's he doing here?)

Literary and Historical Articles including:
      1. How Joyce Kilmer came up with "Trees" (and you aren't going to guess)

Fire Fighting and Emergency Medical Services:
      1. Calculating friction loss, flow, and nozzle reaction in the fire service
      2. Solving Water Flow problems using Electric Circuit Theory
      3. A simple way to predict the flow from a centrifugal pump
      2. A graph of the Henderson - Hasselbalch Equation

Latin:
      1. How to Read It and How to Write It using a unique "Color Coded" approach
      2. How to Speak It

Chess:
      1. A Simple Way to Play Chess, including Notation, Square Counting, Strategy, and Tactics
      2. How to play Openings, Middlegames, and Endgames

And More.