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### **Third Conjugation Verbs:**

Third conjugation verbs come in two categories. 1) Regular and 2) I- Stem.

The regular verbs will differ from the first and second conjugation in forming the stem of the present tense and in changing the ending of the present, 3rd person plural to (U).

Third conjugation verbs will also change the endings for the future tense.

The I-Stem verbs, much like the I-Stem nouns, will add an extra (I) in the first three tenses along with changing the stem of the present tense.

They will also change the ending of the present 3rd plural to an (IUNT).

Like the regular 3rd conjugation verbs the endings for the future tense will now be changed from [bo-bis-bit] to am-es-et. \* If you see bo/bis/bit endings you are in conjugation 1 or 2.

The good news is that the 4th conjugation verbs will follow the pattern of the 3rd conjugation I- Stem verbs.

Compound verbs of the 3rd conjugation will be introduced along with some simple spelling changes to make them less daunting.

The following two charts will provide endings both for the regular 3rd conjugation and the I-Stem 3rd conjugation verbs.

### **3Rd Conjugation Regular Verb Chart:**

**REGO**

**REGERE**

**REXI**

**RECTUS-A-UM**

o	(e)bam	am	i	eram	ero
is	(e)bas	es	isti	eras	eris
it	(e)bat	et	it	erat	erit
imus	(e)bamus	emus	imus	eramus	erimus
itis	(e)batis	etis	istis	eratis	eritis
unt*	(e)bant	ent	erunt	erant	erint
.	.	...	.	.	...

1)(REGO)/(REGI)	do	4) (REXI) DROP THE (i)	have/has
2)(REGE + BAM)	used to/did	5) SAME	had
3)(REG + AM/ES/ET)	will	6) SAME	will have

3rd Conjugation I-Stem Verbs **CAPIO** **CAPERE** **CEPI** **CAPTUS-A-UM**

<b>io</b>	<b>(ie)bam</b>	<b>am</b>	<b>i</b>	<b>eram</b>	<b>ero</b>
<b>is</b>	<b>(ie)bas</b>	<b>es</b>	<b>isti</b>	<b>eras</b>	<b>eris</b>
<b>it</b>	<b>(ie)bat</b>	<b>et</b>	<b>it</b>	<b>erat</b>	<b>erit</b>
<b>imus</b>	<b>(ie)bamus</b>	<b>emus</b>	<b>imus</b>	<b>eramus</b>	<b>erimus</b>
<b>itis</b>	<b>(ie)batis</b>	<b>etis</b>	<b>istis</b>	<b>eratis</b>	<b>eritis</b>
<b>iunt</b>	<b>(ie)bant</b>	<b>ent</b>	<b>erunt</b>	<b>erant</b>	<b>erint</b>
<b>do</b>	<b>used to</b>	<b>will</b>	<b>have</b>	<b>had</b>	<b>will have</b>

1)(CAPIO/CAPI)	do	4) (CEPI) DROP THE (i)	have/has
2)CAPIE + BAM)	used to/did	5) SAME	had
3) (CAPI) +AM/ES/ET)	will	6) SAME	will have

SYNOPSIS OF REGO 3pl. [THEY]

SYNOPSIS OF CAPIO 1 s. [I]

<b>REGUNT</b>	<b>they rule</b>
<b>REGEBANT</b>	<b>they ruled</b>
<b>REGENT</b>	<b>they will rule</b>
<b>REXERUNT</b>	<b>they have ruled</b>
<b>REXERANT</b>	<b>they had ruled</b>
<b>REXERINT</b>	<b>they will have ruled</b>

<b>CAPIO</b>	<b>I capture</b>
<b>CAPIEBAM</b>	<b>I did capture</b>
<b>CAPIAM</b>	<b>I will capture</b>
<b>CEPI</b>	<b>I have captured</b>
<b>CEPERAM</b>	<b>I had captured</b>
<b>CEPERO</b>	<b>I will have captured</b>

## Basic Vocabulary for the 3rd Conjugation

### Regular:

<b>ago</b>	<b>agere</b>	<b>egi</b>	<b>actum</b>	<b>do/drive</b>
cogo	cogere	coegi	coactum	collect/compel
defendo	defendere	defendi	defensum	defend
duco	ducere	duxi	ductum	lead
gero	gerere	gessi	gestum	bear/carry on/ (wage war)
mitto	mittere	misi	missum	send
pono	ponere	posui	positum	put/place
rego	regere	rexii	rectum	rule
relinquo	relinquere	reliqui	relictum	leave
surgo	surgere	surrexi	surrectum	rise up/stand up
trado	tradere	tradidi	traditum	surrender/hand over
vinco	vincere	vici	victum	conquer/defeat

### I-Stem:

<b>accipio</b>	<b>accipere</b>	<b>accepi</b>	<b>acceptum</b>	<b>receive/accept</b>
capio	capere	cepi	captum	capture
conficio	conficere	confeci	confectum	finish
cupio	cupere	cupivi	cupitum	wish/desire
facio	facere	feci	factum	make/do
iacio	iacere	ieci	iactum	throw
incipio	incipere	incepti	inceptum	begin
interficio	interficere	interfeci	interfectum	kill

Easy spelling pattern for the I-Stem compound words :

capio

accipio

incipio

facio

conficio

interficio

Look at the principal parts:

The stems have a pattern in some compound verbs.

	<u>principal parts</u>	1	2	3	4
Verb like <u>iacio</u> have a pattern of:		a	a	e	a
	<u>capio</u>	a	a	e	a

The compounds also have a pattern:

	<u>principal parts</u>	1	2	3	4
	interficio	i	i	e	e
	accipio	i	i	e	e

Drills :

TENSE

He has ruled	rexit	4
We will kill	interficiemus	3
They had led	duxerant	5
She used to capture	capiebat	2
They will have wanted	cupiverint	6
He and she do send	mittunt	1

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